

Field of Modern European History, from the Enlightenment to the present

The following list of topics and titles is designed to help graduate students at all levels to prepare for preliminary examinations by letting them know what their mentors regard as essential to the mastering of the field. Such a list cannot be fixed for all time: the field grows and changes, new works appear, older ones outlive their usefulness, and historians continuously revise their questions and approaches. Nevertheless, students are encouraged to use the following updated titles to formulate their own reading list (in consultation with the instructors in the European field) and organize their thinking according to the topics listed below.

Evaluation of examinations:

Examiners will award pass, fail, and pass with distinction on the following basis:

- 1) ability to analyze topic questions
- 2) skill in conceptualizing an answer to a given topic, that is, determining what is essential for the writing of a clearly structured essay that deals with the essentials
- 3) evidence of mastery of sufficient data with which to support the essay's argument, Including
 - a) basic knowledge of dates, places, personalities, and events of modern European history
 - b) familiarity with major positions on key issues of historical interpretation

List of Topics and Readings

1. Definitions and Boundaries of Europe

Larry Wolff, *Inventing Eastern Europe: The Map of Civilization and the Mind of the Enlightenment* (Stanford University Press, 1994)

Ezequiel Adamovsky, "Euro-Orientalism and the Making of the Concept of Eastern Europe in France, 1810-1880," *Journal of Modern History* 77, no. 3 (September 2005): 591-628

Celia Applegate, "A Europe of Regions: Reflections on the Historiography of Sub-National Places in Modern Times," *American Historical Review* 104 (Oct. 1999): 1157-82

Kathryn Ciancia, *On Civilization's Edge: A Polish Borderland in the Interwar World* (Oxford University Press, 2020)
Emily Greble, *Muslims and the Making of Modern Europe* (Oxford, 2021)
Robert Brenner, "Economic Backwardness in Eastern Europe in Light of Developments in the West," in *Origins of Backwardness in Eastern Europe*, ed. Daniel Chirot (University of California Press, 1989), pp. 15-52
Maria Todorova, *Imagining the Balkans* (updated edition, Oxford University Press, 2009)
Nelson Moe, *View from Vesuvius: Italian Culture and the Southern Question* (University of California Press, 2002)
Jonathan Daly, *How Europe Made the Modern World: Creating the Great Divergence* (London and New York, 2020)

2. The Enlightenment

Dorinda Outram, *The Enlightenment* (Cambridge, revised ed., 2019)
Robert Darnton, *The Great Cat Massacre and Other Episodes in French Cultural History* (Basic Books, 2009, orig. 1984)
James Van Horn Melton, *The Rise of the Public in Enlightenment Europe* (Cambridge, 2011)
Darrin McMahon, *Enemies of the Enlightenment: the French Counter-Enlightenment and the Making of Modernity* (Oxford, 2002)
Emma Rothschild, *Economic Sentiments: Adam Smith, Condorcet and the Enlightenment* (Harvard, 2002)
K. A. Manley, "Infidel Books and 'Factories of the Enlightenment': Censorship and Surveillance in Subscription and Circulating Libraries in an Age of Revolutions, 1790–1850." *Book History* 19 (2016): 169–96.

A. Legacies and Theories

Max Horkheimer and Theodor Adorno, *Dialectic of Enlightenment* (Stanford, 2007, orig. 1947)
Jurgen Habermas, *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a Category of Bourgeois Society* (MIT Press, 1991, orig. 1962)
Michel Foucault, *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison* (Vintage, 1995, orig. 1977)

3. The French Revolution and Napoleon

A. From Marxism to Intellectual and Cultural History

Peter McPhee, *Liberty or Death: The French Revolution* (Yale University Press, 2017)
Benjamin Constant, "The Liberty of Ancients Compared with that of Moderns" (orig. 1819, 2013)
Keith Baker, *Inventing the French Revolution* (Cambridge, 1990)
François Furet, *Interpreting the French Revolution* (Cambridge, 1997)

- _____, *Marx and the French Revolution*, "Introduction," pp. 3-96 (Chicago, 1988)
- Lynn Hunt, *Politics, Culture, and Class in the French Revolution* (California, 1984, 2004)
- Timothy Tackett, *Becoming a Revolutionary: The Deputies of the National Assembly and the Emergence of a Revolutionary Culture (1789-1790)* (Pennsylvania State, 2006)
- Suzanne Desan, *The Family on Trial in Revolutionary France* (California, 2006)
- Ronen Steinberg, *The Afterlives of Terror: Facing the Legacies of Mass Violence in Postrevolutionary France* (Cornell, 2019)
- Owen Connolly, *The Wars of the French Revolution and Napoleon, 1792-1815* (Routledge, 2012)
- David Bell, *The First Total War: Napoleon's Europe and the Birth of Warfare as We Know* (Mariner Books, 2008)
- William H. Sewell, Jr. *Capitalism and the Emergence of Civic Equality in Eighteenth-Century France* (Chicago, 2021)

B. Globalizing the French Revolution

- Michel-Rolph Trouillot, *Silencing the Past: Power and the Production of History* (Beacon Press, 2nd revised edition, 2015)
- Jeremy Popkin's *You Are All Free: The Haitian Revolution and the Abolition of Slavery* (Cambridge, 2010)
- Laurent Dubois, *Avengers of the New World* (2005)
- Susanne Desan, Lynn Hunt, and William Max Nelson, eds. *The French Revolution in Global Perspective* (Cornell, 2013)
- Ian Coller, *Muslims and Citizens: Islam, Politics, and the French Revolution* (Yale, 2020)
- Junko Takeda, *Iran and a French Empire of Trade: The Other Persian Letters* (Oxford, 2020)

4. States, Nations, and Nationalism

- Benedict Anderson, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (Verso, 2016, orig. 1983)
- E. J. Hobsbawm and Terence Ranger, eds. *The Invention of Tradition*, 20th edition (Cambridge, 2012)
- Joseph Strayer, *On the Medieval Origins of the Modern State* (revised edition, Princeton, 2016)
- Eugen Weber, *Peasants into Frenchmen* (Stanford, 1976) Caspar Hirschi, *The Origins of Nationalism: An Alternative History from Ancient Rome to Early Modern Germany* (Cambridge, 2012)
- Rogers Brubaker, *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe* (Cambridge, 1996)
- Rogers Brubaker and Frederick Cooper, "Beyond Identity," *Theory and Society* 29 (2000): 1-47
- Partha Chatterjee *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial histories*

- (Princeton, 1993)
- Tara Zahra, "Imagined Noncommunities: National Indifference as a Category of Analysis," *Slavic Review* 69, no. 1 (2020): 93-119
- Richard McMahon, ed. *National Races: Transnational Power Struggles in the Sciences and Politics of Human Diversity, 1840-1945* (Nebraska, 2019)
- Peter Sahlins, *Boundaries: The Making of France and Spain in the Pyrenees* (California, 1991)
- David Bell, *The Cult of the Nation in France: Inventing Nationalism, 1680-1800* (Harvard, 2001)
- Brian Porter, *When Nationalism Began to Hate: Imagining Modern Politics in Nineteenth Century Poland* (Oxford, 2002)
- Edin Hajdarasic, *Whose Bosnia? Nationalism and Political Imagination in the Balkans, 1840-1914* (Cornell, 2015)
- Max Bergholz, "Sudden Nationhood: The Microdynamics of Intercommunal Relations in Bosnia-Herzegovina after World War II," *AHR* (June 2013): 679-707
- Nick Doumanis, "Peasants into Nationals: Violence, War and the Making of Turks and Greeks, 1912-1922," in Daniela Bartieri et al, *Totalitarian Dictatorship: New Histories* (Routledge, 2014)
- John C. Torpey, *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship and the State* (Cambridge, 2000, 2018).
- Charles Maier, *Once within Borders: Territories of Power, Wealth, and Belonging since 1500* (Belknap Press, 2016)
- Helmut Walser Smith, *Germany: A Nation in its Time. Before, During and After Nationalism 1500-2000* (Liveright, 2022)
- David Blackbourn, *Germany in the World: A Global History 1500-2000* (Liveright, 2023)

5. History of Science and Technology

- Londa Schiebinger, *The Mind Has No Sex? Women in the Origins of Modern Science* (Harvard 1991)
- Roy MacLeod, *The "Creed of Science" in Victorian England* (Variorum, 2000)
- Vaclav Smil, *Creating the Twentieth Century: Technical Innovation of 1867-1914 and Their Lasting Impact* (Oxford, 2005)
- Vaclav Smil, *Transforming the Twentieth Century: Technical Innovations and their Consequences* (Oxford, 2006)
- Dengjian Jin, *The Great Knowledge Transcendence: The Rise of Western Science and Technology Reframed* (Basingstoke, UK, and New York, 2016)
- Jeffrey R. Wigelsworth, *Selling Science in the Age of Newton: Advertising and the Commoditization of Knowledge* (Farnham, UK, 2010)

6. The Industrial Revolution

- E.P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class* (New York, 1966)
- E.P. Thompson's "The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century," *Past and Present* no. 50 (February 1971), 76-136

- Maxine Berg, "What Difference Did Women's Work Make to the Industrial Revolution?" *History Workshop* 35 (1993): 22-44
- E.A. Wrigley, *Continuity, Chance, and Change: The Character of the Industrial Revolution in England* (Cambridge, 1988)
- Jan De Vries, "The Industrial Revolution and the Industrious Revolution," *Journal of Economic History* 54, no. 2 (1994): 249-70
- Kenneth Pomeranz, *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy* (Princeton, 2001)
- Leonore Davidoff and Katherine Hall, *Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780-1850* (Routledge, 2003)
- Joel Mokyr, *The Enlightened Economy: An Economic History of Britain 1700-1850* (Penguin/Yale, 2010)
- Sven Beckert, *Empire of Cotton: A Global History* (Vintage, 2014)
- Priya Satia, *Empire of Guns: The Violent Making of the Industrial Revolution* (Penguin, 2018)
- Steven G. Marks, *The Information Nexus: Global Capitalism from the Renaissance to the Present* (Cambridge, 2016)
- Deirdre N. McCloskey, "The Great Enrichment: A Humanistic and Social Scientific Account." *Social Science History* 40, no. 4 (Winter 2016): 583–98
- Maxine Berg and Pat Hudson, *Slavery, Capitalism and the Industrial Revolution* (Polity, 2023)

7. Movements of Empowerment and Liberation

- Jonathan Sperber, *The European Revolutions, 1848-1851*. 2nd ed. (Cambridge, 2005)
- Miles Taylor, "The 1848 Revolutions and the British Empire," *Past & Present* 166, no. 1 (2000)
- Sarah Maza, *The Myth of the French Bourgeoisie: An Essay on the Social Imaginary, 1750-1850* (Harvard, 2003)
- Carolyn Eichner, *Surmounting the Barricades: Women in the Paris Commune* (Indiana, 2004)
- David Runciman, *The Confidence Trap: A History of Democracy in Crisis from World War I to the Present* (Princeton, 2017)

8. Women and Gender Identities

- Joan W. Scott, "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis," *American Historical Review* 91 no. 5 (December 1986): 1053-1075
- Joan W. Scott, *Only Paradoxes to Offer: French Feminists and the Rights of Man* (Harvard, 1996)
- Judith Walkowitz, *City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Victorian London* (1992)
- Lisa Tiersten, *Marianne in the Market: Envisioning Consumer Society in Fin-de-Siècle*

- (2001)
- Mary Louise Roberts, *Disruptive Acts: The New Woman in Fin-de-Siècle France* (Chicago, 2002)
- Keely Stauter-Halsted, *The Devil's Chain: Prostitution and Social Control in Partitioned Poland* (Cornell, 2015)
- Elisa Camiscioli, *Selling French Sex: Prostitution, Trafficking and Global Migrations* (Cambridge, 2024)
- Deborah Cohen, *Family Secrets: Shame and Privacy in Modern Britain* (Oxford, 2017)

A. *Sexuality and Sexual Identities*

- Dagmar Herzog, *Sexuality in Europe: A Twentieth-Century History* (Cambridge, 2011)
- Rachel Mesch, *Before Trans: Three Gender Stories from Nineteenth Century France* (Stanford, 2020)
- Dan Healey, *Homosexual Desire in Revolutionary Russia: The Regulation of Sexual and Gender Dissent* (Chicago, 2001)
- Mie Nakachi, *Replacing the Dead: The Politics of Reproduction in the Postwar Soviet Union* (Oxford, 2021)
- Robert Beachy, *Gay Berlin: Birthplace of a Modern Identity* (Vintage, 2015)
- Anita Kurimay, *Queer Budapest, 1873-1961* (Chicago, 2020)

9. The Age (and the End) of Empire

- Eric Hobsbawm, *The Age of Empire, 1875-1914* (Pantheon, 1987)
- Michael Adas, *Machines as the Measure of Man: Science, Technology, and the Ideologies of Western Dominance* (Cornell, 1989)
- Cooper and Stoler, eds. *Tensions of Empire: Colonial Cultures in a Bourgeois World* (California, 1997)
- Krishan Kumar, *Visions of Empire. How Five Imperial Regimes Shaped the World* (Princeton, 2007)
- Christof Dejung, David Motadel, and Jurgen Osterhammel, eds. *The Global Bourgeoisie: The Rise of the Middle Classes in the Age of Empire* (Princeton, 2019)
- Durba Ghosh, "Another Set of Imperial Turns," *AHR* (June 2012): 772-793
- Maya Jasanoff, "Collectors of Empire: Objects, Conquests and Imperial Self-Fashioning," *Past & Present* 184 (August 2004): 109-135
- Ann Laura Stoler, *Along the Archival Grain: Epistemic Anxieties and Colonial Common Sense* (Princeton, 2019)
- Pieter Judson, *The Habsburg Empire. A New History* (Harvard UP, 2016)
- Jan Musekamp, *Shifting Lines, Entangled Borderlands: Mobilities and Migration Along the Prussian Eastern Railroad* (Indiana University Press, 2024)
- Marie Janine-Calic, *The Great Cauldron: A History of Southeastern Europe* (Harvard, 2019)
- Ronald Suny, *They Can Live in the Desert but Nowhere Else. A History of the Armenian Genocide* (Princeton, 2015)

- Aiden Forth, *Barbed Wire Imperialism: Britain's Empire of Camps, 1876-1903* (University of California Press, 2017)
- Roberta Pergher, *Mussolini's Nation-Empire: Sovereignty and Settlement in Italy's Borderlands, 1922-1943* (Cambridge, 2019)
- Douglas Northrop, *Veiled Empire: Gender and Power in Stalinist Central Asia* (Cornell, 2004)

A. Ideologies of Empire

- Edward Said, *Orientalism* (New York, 1978)
- Uday Singh Mehta, *Liberalism and Empire: A Study in Nineteenth-Century British Liberal Thought* (Chicago, 1999)
- Jennifer Pitts, *A Turn to Empire: The Rise of Imperial Liberalism in Britain and France* (Princeton, 2005)
- Alice Conklin, *A Mission to Civilize: The Republican Idea of Empire in France and West Africa* (Stanford, 1997)
- Nicholas Dirks, *The Scandal of Empire: India and the Creation of Imperial Britain* (Harvard, 2006)
- Dipesh Chakrabarty, *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference* (Princeton, 2007)
- Karuna Mantena, *Alibis of Empire: Henry Maine and the Ends of Liberal Imperialism* (Princeton, 2010)

B. Anticolonialism and Decolonization

- Aimé Césaire, *Discourse on Colonialism* (Monthly Review Press, 2001)
- Frantz Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth* (Grove Press, 2021)
- Erez Manela, *The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of the Anticolonial Nationalism* (Oxford, 2007)
- Michael Goebel, *Anti-Imperial Metropolis: Interwar Paris and the Seeds of Third World Nationalism* (Cambridge, 2015)
- Adam Getachew, *Worldmaking after Empire: The Rise and Fall of Self Determination* (Princeton, 2019)
- Frederick Cooper, *Decolonization and African Society: The Labor Question in French and British Africa* (Cambridge University Press, 1996)
- Raymond F. Betts, *Decolonization* (Routledge, 1998)
- Todd Shepard, *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France* (Cornell University Press, 2006)
- Martin Thomas, *The End of Empires and a World Remade: A Global History of Decolonization* (Princeton University Press, 2024)
- James Mark and Paul Betts, eds. *Socialism Goes Global: The Soviet Union and Eastern Europe in the Age of Decolonization* (Oxford, 2022)

10. World War I: Origins, Consequences, Interpretations

- Christopher Clark, *The Sleepwalkers: How Europe Went to War in 1914* (Harper Perennial, 2014)
- Jörn Leonhard, *Pandora's Box: A History of the First World War* (Harvard, 2020)
- Robert Gerwarth, *The Vanquished: Why the First World War Failed to End* (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2017)
- John Horne, "End of a Paradigm? The Cultural History of the Great War," *Past and Present* (February 2019)
- Annika Mombauer, "Guilt or Responsibility? The Hundred Year Debate on the Origins of World War I," *Central European History* 48, no. 4 (2015)
- Sean McMeekin, *The Ottoman Endgame: War, Revolution, and the Making of the Modern Middle East, 1908-1923* (Penguin, 2016)
- Paul Fussell, *The Great War and Modern Memory* (Oxford, 1975)
- Jay Winter, *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning: The Great War in European Cultural History* (Cambridge, 2005)
- Maria Bucur, *Heroes and Victims: Remembering World Wars in Twentieth Century Romania* (Indiana, 2009)
- Peter Gatrell, *Whole Empire Walking: Refugees in Russia During World War I* (1999)
- Maureen Healy, *Vienna and the Fall of the Habsburg Empire: Total War and Everyday Life in World War I* (Cambridge, 2007)
- Lohr, Eric, Vera Tolz, Alexander Semyonov, and Mark Von Hagen, eds. *The Empire and Nationalism at War. Russia's Great War and Revolution*, v. 2 (Bloomington, Indiana: Slavica Publishers, 2014)

11. The Russian Revolution and Its Aftermath

- Richard Pipes, *A Concise History of the Russian Revolution* (Vintage/Random House, 1996)
- Sheila Fitzpatrick, *The Russian Revolution* (revised ed. Oxford, 2017)
- Peter Holquist, *Making War, Forging Revolution: Russia's Continuum of Crisis, 1914-1921* (Harvard, 2002)
- Ilya Gerasimov. "The Great Imperial Revolution." *Ab Imperio* 2017, no. 2 (2017): 21–44
- Ronald Grigor Suny and Terry Martin, eds. *A State of Nations: Empire and Nation-Making in the Age of Lenin and Stalin* (Oxford University Press, 2001)
- Stephen Kotkin, *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization* (California, 1997)

12. Fascist Movements and the Eclipse of Democracy

- Umberto Eco, "Ur-Fascism," *The New York Review of Books*, June 22, 1995
- Hannah Arendt, *The Origins of Totalitarianism* (New York, 1973)
- Arnd Bauerkämper and Grzegorz Rossoliński-Liebe, eds. *Fascism without Borders: Transnational Connections and Cooperation between Movements and Regimes in Europe from 1918 to 1945* (Berghahn Books, 2017)
- Victoria de Grazia, *How Fascism Ruled Women: Italy, 1922-1945* (California, 1992)

Paul Preston, *The Spanish Civil War: Reaction, Revolution, and Revenge* (Norton, 2007)
 Robert Paxton, *The Anatomy of Fascism* (Vintage, 2005)
 Benjamin Carter Hett, *The Death of Democracy: Hitler's Rise to Power and the Downfall of the Weimar Republic* (2019)
 Richard Bessel, *Nazism and War* (Modern Library, 2004)
 Matthew Stibbe, *Germany, 1914-1933: Politics, Society and Culture* (Routledge, 2010)
 Luisa Passerini, *Fascism in Popular Memory: The Cultural Experience of the Turin Working Class* (Cambridge, 1987)

13. World War II and the Holocaust

Benjamin Carter Hett's *The Nazi Menace: Hitler, Churchill, Roosevelt, Stalin, and the Road to War* (Holt, 2020)
 Richard Overy, *Blood and Ruins: The Last Imperial War, 1931-1945* (Viking, 2022)
 Thomas Kuhne, *Belonging and Genocide: Hitler's Community, 1918-1945* (Cambridge, 2012)
 Timothy Snyder, *Bloodlands: Europe between Hitler and Stalin* (Basic Books, 2012)
 Istvan Deak, *Europe on Trial: The Story of Collaboration, Resistance, and Retribution during World War II* (Westview Press, 2015)
 Peter Hayes, *Why? Explaining the Holocaust* (Norton, 2017)
 Dan Stone, *The Holocaust: An Unfinished History* (Marine Books, 2024)
 Omer Bartov, *Anatomy of a Genocide: The Life and Death of a Town Called Buczacz* (Simon and Schuster, 2018)

14. Interwar and Postwar Internationalism

Susan Pedersen, *The Guardians: The League of Nations and the Crisis of Empire* (Oxford, 2017)
 Sam Moyn, *The Last Utopia* (Harvard, 2012) and *Not Enough: Human Rights in an Unequal World* (Harvard, 2019)
 Adam Tooze, *The Deluge: The Great War, America, and the Remaking of the Global Order* (Penguin, 2015)
 Eric Weitz, "From the Vienna to the Paris System: International Politics and the Entangled Histories of Human Rights, Forced Deportations, and Civilizing Missions," *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 113, no. 5, p. 1313 (December 2008)
 Eriz Weitz, *A World Divided: The Global Struggle for Human Rights in the Age of Nation-States* (Princeton, 2019)
 Francine Hirsch, *Soviet Judgment at Nuremberg: A New History of the International Military Tribunal After World War II* (Oxford, 2020)
 Charles S. Maier, "Consigning the Twentieth Century to History: Alternatives Narratives

for the Modern Era," *American Historical Review* 105.3 (2000)
 Larry Wolff, *Woodrow Wilson and the Reimagining of Eastern Europe* (Stanford, 2020)
 Leonard V. Smith, *Sovereignty at the Paris Peace Conference of 1919* (Oxford, 2018)
 Eric Storm and Maarten Van Ginderachter, "Questioning the Wilsonian moment: The Role of Ethnicity and Nationalism in the Dissolution of European Empires from the Belle Époque through the First World War," *European Review of History: Revue Européenne d'histoire* 26, no. 5 (2019): 747-56

15. New Perspectives on the Cold War

Tony Judt, *Postwar: A History of Europe since 1945* (Penguin, 2005)
 Frank Trentmann, *Out of the Darkness: The Germans, 1942-2022* (Knopf, 2024)
 Timothy Scott Brown, *Sixties Europe* (Cambridge, 2020)
 Martin McCauley, *The Origins of the Cold War 1941-1949* (Longman/Pearson, 2003)
 Odd Arne Westad, *The Global Cold War: Third World Interventions and the Making of Our Times* (Cambridge, 2007)
 Victoria de Grazia, *Irresistible Empire: America's Advance through Twentieth Century Europe* (Harvard, 2005)
 Paulina Bren and Mary Neuburger, eds. *Communism Unwrapped: Consumption in Cold War Eastern Europe* (Cornell, 2012)
 Eleonory Gilburd, *To See Paris and Die: The Soviet Lives of Western Culture* (Harvard, 2018)
 Malgorzata Fidelis, *Imagining the World from Behind the Iron Curtain: Youth and the Global Sixties in Poland* (Oxford, 2022)
 James Mark, et al. *Alternative Globalizations: Eastern Europe and the Postcolonial World* (Indiana, 2020)

A. Displacement, Migration, and Refugees

Ben Shephard, *The Long Road Home: The Aftermath of the Second World War* (Anchor, 2012)
 Peter Gatrell, *The Unsettling of Europe: How Migration Reshaped a Continent* (Basic Books, 2019)
 Gerard Daniel Cohen, *In War's Wake: Europe's Displaced Persons in the Postwar Order* (Oxford, 2011)
 Michael Marrus, *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War to the Cold War* (Temple University Press, 1995)
 Tara Zahra, *The Lost Children: Reconstructing Europe's Families After World War II* (Harvard, 2011)
 Loring M. Danforth, *Children of the Greek Civil War: Refugees and the Politics of Memory* (Chicago, 2011)
 Tara Zahra, "'The Psychological Marshall Plan': Displacement, Gender, and Human Rights after World War II," *Central European History* 44 (March 2011): 37-62
 Pamela Ballinger, "'Entangled' or 'Extruded' Histories? Displacement, National

Refugees, and Repatriation after the Second World War,” *Journal of Refugee Studies* 25, no. 3: 366-86

16. The Collapse of the Soviet Empire

Timothy Garton Ash, *The Polish Revolution: Solidarity*, 3rd ed. (Yale, 2002, orig. 1983)

Timothy Garton Ash, *In Europe’s Name: Germany and the Divided Continent, 1945-1990* (Random House, 1993)

Andrzej Walicki, *Marxism and the Leap to the Kingdom of Freedom: The Rise and Fall of The Communist Utopia* (Stanford, 1995)

Serhii Plokhy, *The Last Empire: The Final Days of the Soviet Union* (Basic Books, 2015)

Padraic Kenney, *A Carnival of Revolution: Central Europe 1989* (Princeton, 2002)

Alexei Yurchak, *Everything Was Forever, Until It Was No More: The Last Soviet Generation* (Princeton, 2005)

Kacper Szulecki, *Dissidents in Communist Central Europe: Human Rights and the Emergence of New Transnational Actors* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2019)

Kristen Ghodsee and Mitchell Orenstein, *Taking Stock of Shock: Social Consequences of the 1989 Revolutions* (Oxford, 2021)

17. Challenges of Globalization

Quinn Slobodian, *The Globalists: The End of Empire and the Birth of Neoliberalism* (Harvard, 2018)

Thomas Piketty, *Capital in the Twenty-First Century*, transl. Arthur Goldhammer (Harvard, 2017)

James Mark, Bogdan C. Iacob, Tobias Rupperecht, and Ljubica Spaskovska, *1989: A Global History of Eastern Europe* (Cambridge, 2019)

Emily Marker, *Black France, White Europe: Youth, Race and Belonging in the Postwar Era*, (Cornell, 2022)

Lauren Stokes, *Fear of the Family: Guest Workers and Family Migration in the Federal Republic of Germany* (Oxford, 2022)